

**Project Name:** Improving Soil Survey Field Measurement and Interpretation. LWRRDC Project No. 90/R16  
**Project Code:** Morphology      **Site ID:** CP307      **Observation ID:** 1  
**Agency Name:** CSIRO Division of Soils (ACT)

#### Site Information

Desc. By:	N.J. McKenzie	Locality:	
Date Desc.:	05/02/92	Elevation:	No Data
Map Ref.:	1:100000	Rainfall:	No Data
Northing/Long.:	147.446	Runoff:	No Data
Easting/Lat.:	-34.997	Drainage:	No Data

#### Geology

Exposure Type:	No Data	Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:	No Data
Geol. Ref.:	No Data	Substrate Material:	No Data

#### Land Form

Rel/Slope Class:	No Data	Pattern Type:	No Data
Morph. Type:	Simple-slope	Relief:	No Data
Elem. Type:	Hillslope	Slope Category:	No Data
Slope:	%	Aspect:	0 degrees

**Surface Soil Condition (dry):** Firm

**Erosion:** Minor (sheet)

#### Soil Classification

Australian Soil Classification:		Mapping Unit:	N/A
Haplic Eutrophic Red Kandosol Medium Non-gravelly Loamy Clayey Deep		Principal Profile Form:	Dr2.12

<b>ASC Confidence:</b>	All necessary analytical data are available.	<b>Great Soil Group:</b>	Red earth
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**Site Disturbance:** Cultivation. Rainfed

#### Vegetation:

**Surface Coarse Fragments:** No surface coarse fragments

#### Profile Morphology

A11	0 - 0.08 m	Dark reddish brown (5YR3/2-Moist); ; Loam; Weak grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Subangular blocky; Earthy fabric; Moist; Weak consistence; Field pH 6.5 (Raupach); Abundant, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Abrupt, Smooth change to -
A12	0.08 - 0.15 m	Dark reddish brown (5YR3/3-Moist); Yellowish red (5YR4/6-Dry); ; Sandy clay loam; Massive grade of structure; Earthy fabric; Moderately moist; Field pH 6 (Raupach); Abundant, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Abrupt, Smooth change to -
B21	0.15 - 0.3 m	Dark red (2.5YR3/6-Moist); ; Light clay; Massive grade of structure; Earthy fabric; Moderately moist; 2-10%, medium gravelly, 6-20mm, angular, dispersed, Quartz, coarse fragments; Field pH 7 (Raupach); Many, coarse (>5mm) roots;
B21	0.3 - 0.4 m	Dark red (2.5YR3/6-Moist); ; Light clay; Massive grade of structure; Earthy fabric; Moderately moist; 2-10%, medium gravelly, 6-20mm, angular, dispersed, Quartz, coarse fragments; Field pH 7 (Raupach); Many, coarse (>5mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -
B22	0.4 - 0.6 m	Red (2.5YR4/6-Moist); ; Light medium clay; Weak grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Polyhedral; Earthy fabric; Moderately moist; Field pH 7.5 (Raupach); Many, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -
B31	0.6 - 0.75 m	Red (2.5YR4/6-Moist); ; Medium clay; Weak grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Polyhedral; Rough-ped fabric; Moderately moist; Few cutans, <10% of ped faces or walls coated, distinct; Very few (0 - 2 %), Ferromanganiferous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Field pH 7.5 (Raupach); Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -
B32	0.75 - 0.9 m	Strong brown (7.5YR5/6-Moist); , 5YR46, 10-20% , 0-5mm, Distinct; Medium clay; Weak grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Polyhedral; Rough-ped fabric; Moderately moist; Few cutans, <10% of ped faces or walls coated, distinct; Few (2 - 10 %), Ferromanganiferous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Field pH 7.5 (Raupach); Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Clear, Smooth change to -
2B2	0.9 - 1.2 m	Yellowish brown (10YR5/4-Moist); , 7.5YR56, 10-20% , 0-5mm, Distinct; Moderate grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Polyhedral; Smooth-ped fabric; Moderately moist; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated, distinct; Common (10 - 20 %), Ferromanganiferous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Field pH 7.5 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;

#### Morphological Notes

B21 CFs transported from upslope.

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B31                          Subplastic  
B32                          Subplastic

**Observation Notes**

Canola stubble cover. Decreasing K with depth. Minimal deep drainage. Very dense at base. 'Classic' red earth of the Wagga area, except for the coarse fragments. Yarrabee overlying Brucedale.

**Site Notes**

Bill Baker's, Brucedale, N.S.W (Morph 6)

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**Laboratory Test Results:**

Depth m	pH	1:5 EC dS/m	Exchangeable Cations			Na Cmol (+)/kg	Exchangeable Acidity	CEC	ECEC	ESP %
			Ca	Mg	K					
0 - 0.08	5.88A	0.18A	5B	1.2	1.5	0.05		9.8A		0.51
0 - 0.15										
0 - 0.15										
0.08 - 0.15	5.14A	0.08A	3B	0.87	0.96	0.04		7.9A		0.51
0.15 - 0.3	5.77A	0.05A	4.5B	1.4	0.98	0.02		8.7A		0.23
0.2 - 0.4										
0.2 - 0.4										
0.3 - 0.4	6.72A	0.05A	5.6B	2.3	1.1	0.06		9.6A		0.63
0.4 - 0.6	7A	0.04A	6.2B	3.3	0.9	0.1		11.4A		0.88
0.4 - 0.6	7A	0.04A	6.2B	3.3	0.9	0.1		11.4A		0.88
0.4 - 0.6	7A	0.04A	6.2B	3.3	0.9	0.1		11.4A		0.88
0.6 - 0.75	7.26A	0.04A	5.7B	3.8	0.66	0.28		11.2A		2.50
0.75 - 0.9	7.2A	0.04A	4.7B	4	0.76	0.36		11.1A		3.24
0.9 - 1.2	7A	0.05A	5.4B	5.3	1	0.58		13.5A		4.30
Depth m	CaCO <sub>3</sub> %	Organic C %	Avail. P mg/kg	Total P %	Total N %	Total K %	Bulk Density Mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Particle GV	Size CS	Analysis FS %
0 - 0.08			2.14B						6	
0 - 0.15							1.16			
							1.24			
							1.41			
							1.50			
0 - 0.15							1.16			
							1.24			
							1.41			
							1.50			
0.08 - 0.15			1.05B				1.54	5		
0.15 - 0.3			0.55B				1.61	14		
0.2 - 0.4							1.49			
							1.56			
							1.42			
							1.62			
0.2 - 0.4							1.49			
							1.56			
							1.42			
0.3 - 0.4			0.39B				1.62			
0.4 - 0.6			0.35B				14			
							1.28	13		
							1.42			
							1.41			
							1.45			
							1.49			
0.4 - 0.6			0.35B				1.28	13		
							1.42			
							1.41			
							1.45			
							1.49			
							1.49			

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0.4 - 0.6	0.35B	1.28	13
		1.42	
		1.41	
		1.45	
		1.49	
0.6 - 0.75	0.26B		5
0.75 - 0.9	0.17B		6
0.9 - 1.2	0.16B		4

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**Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile**

15A2_CA	Exchangeable bases (Ca <sup>2+</sup> ,Mg <sup>2+</sup> ,Na <sup>+</sup> ,K <sup>+</sup> ) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_CEC	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_K	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_MG	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_NA	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
3A1	EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1	pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
5A1	Chloride - 1:5 soil/water extract, potentiometric titration
6B2	Total organic carbon - high frequency induction furnace, volumetric
P10_GRAV	Gravel (%)
P10_S_0.20	0.20 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_1000	1000 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_125	125 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_2	2 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_20	20 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_2000	2000 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_250	250 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_31.2	31.2 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_500	500 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_63	63 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P3A1	Bulk density - g/cm <sup>3</sup>
P3B2VL_15	15 BAR Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using disturbed sample on pressure plate
P3B2VL_5	5 BAR Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using disturbed sample on pressure plate
P3B3VLb001	0.01 BAR Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb003	0.03 BAR Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb005	0.05 BAR Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb01	0.1 BAR Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb05	0.5 BAR Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLbSAT	Saturated Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P4_50_McK	Unsaturated Hydraulic Conductivity - 50mm potential (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P4_sat_McK	Saturated Hydraulic Conductivity (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P5_LS_MOD	Modified linear shrinkage (McKenzie, Jacquier and Ringrose-Voase, AJSR, 1994, 32, 931-8)